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Distribution; \*Rural Areas; \*Rural Urban Differences;

\*School Statistics; Social Indicators; \*Urban

Areas

**ILUNTIFIERS** 

\*Pennsylvania

### ABSTRACT

This report presents numerical data for 1990-92 on demographic, social, and educational variables, comparing rural and urban areas of Pennsylvania. Two types of comparisons are provided: (1) rural, urban influence, and urban groupings, based on population density typology (people per square mile and size of the largest community in the county); and (2) rural and urban groupings, where rural counties are defined as having more than 50 percent of the population living in U.S. Census Bureau-defined "rural" places of less than 2,500 people. Each of Pennsylvania's 67 counties submitted data on over 200 variables covering population, vital statistics, housing, education, social indicators, crime, health, employment trends, unemployment, and personal earnings. Educational statistics include levels of educational attainment, number and percentage of public and private school graduates in postsecondary education and the armed services, number of children enrolled in public and private schools, and instructional and transportation expenditures. Information can be reported from the database for any single county in Pennsylvania. (LP)

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Mansfield, PA 16933 E08910 DA

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Applied Research Data Center

### RURAL COUNTY REPORT

County Level Data Base Rural Services Institute Mansfield University May 1993

by primary data suppliers. A major feature of the RSI data base is that it provides a focus on indicator variables of relevance to rural communities and computations of per capita rates for counties in two classifications: 1) rural, urban influence, and urban groupings, based on a population density; typology (people per square mile and size of the largest community in the county) developed by Kenneth E. Martin (1986), and 2) the Center for Rural Pennsylvania's ural and urban groupings where rural counties The Rural Services Institute is pleased to present this revised report of our Pennsylvania county level data base. The data are compiled from existing variables provided are defined as having more that 50% of the population living in U. S. Census Bureau defined "nural" places of less than 2,500 people.

This report is intended for the use of officials and citizens with a need for data resources that ferus on comparisons of rural counties to other areas of the state. Data for the 67 counties of Pennsylvania are entered into the data system and can be reported for any single county. Data are entered in the data base on over 200 variables covering population, vital statistics, housing, education, social indicators, health, employment/unemployment and personal earnings.

We are very much interested in "consumer" reaction to this data base effort and would appreciate receiving feedback on its utility, limitations, and so on. Please direct Applied Research and Data Center Mansfield, Pennsylvania 16933 Rural Services Institute Mansfield University Doane Center 717-662-4973

your comments to:

This program was initiated with support of Act 15 of the 1987 Pennsylvania General Assembly through the State System of Higher Education.



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# CLASSIFICATION OF PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES\*

Rural Services Institute Classification

Center For Rural Pennsylvania Classification\*\*\*

Urban	Allegheny Beaver Berks Blair Blair Bucks Cambria Carbon Centre Chester Cumberland Dauphin Delaware Erie Lackawanna Lancaster	Lehigh Luzerne Lycoming Mercer Montgomery Northampton Philadelphia Washington Westmoreland
Rural	Monroc Montour Northumberland Perry Pike Potter Schuylkill Snyder Somerset Sullivan Susquehanna Tioga Union Venango	Wayne Wyoming
Ru	Adams Armstrong Bedford Bradford Bradford Cameron Clarion Clarion Clearfield Clinton Columbia Crawford Elk Fayette Forest Franklin	Fulton Greene Huntingdon Indiana Jefferson Juniata Lawrence Lebanon McKean
Urban**	Allegheny Beaver Berks Blair Blucks Cambria · Chester Cumberland Dauphin Delaware Erie Lackawanna Lackawanna Lackawanna Lackawence Lebanon	Lehigh Luzerne Montgomery Northampton Washington Westmoreland York
Urban Influenced	Adams Armstrong Butler Carbon Centre Columbia Crawford Fayette Franklin Indiana Lycoming Mercer Mifflin Monroe	Northumberland Schuylkill Snyder Somerset Union Venango
Rural	Bedford Bradford Cameron Clarion Clearfield Clinton Elk Forest Fulton Greene Huntingdon Jefferson Juniata McKean	Pike Potter Sullivan Susquehanna Tioga Warren Wayne

### Rural Services Institute Classification:

- Pennsylvania \* Adapted from Kenneth E. Martin (1986). Assessment of Pennsylvania's Rural Counties, Proceedings: Rural Economic Development in Pennsylvania, Rural Coalition Annual Conference, September 10-11, 1986, Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania. Rural Counties: Less than 75 people per square mile and less than 100,000 people.
  - <u>Urban Influenced Counties:</u> Over 75 people per square mile and less than 200,000 people.

    \*\*Philadelphia Counti is not included in the Urban Category of the Rural Services
- \*\*\* Center for Rural Pennsylvania Classification: The Center For Rural Pennsylvania uses the United States Census Bureau definition of rural. The U.S. Census Bureau institute classification. Data for Philadelphia County is available upon request.

defines rural as a municipality with a population of less than 2,500 and not contiguous to a built-up urbanized area. If at least half (50%) of the residents in the county fit this description, then the county is considered rural.

 $\Box$ 

Table 1 Selected Population Data

CRP Rural	2437438 2448387 0.45 20.61 86.40 2474434 1.05 20.69 87.32	600842 24.54 385452 15.74 0.40	1806344 73.78 642043 26.22	31737 13.0 264 8.3 25162 10.3	18661 7.6 11306 4.6	28897 11.68 18152 7.34 545 0.22
CRP C Urban R	9426457 2 9433256 2 0.07 79.39 572.30 9486636 2 0.56 79.31	2193968 23.26 1443654 15.30 0.39	1887004 1 20.00 7546252 80.00	139316 14.8 1363 9.8 95919 10.2	66175 7.0 28665 3.0	101513 10.70 66833 7.04 965 0.10
Rurai	805427 809382 0.49 6.81 47.68 817143 0.95 6.83	205560 25.40 124360 15.36 0.41	673716 83.24 135666 16.76	10610 13.1 79 7.4 8144	6457 8.0 5826 7.2	9767 11.95 6085 7.45 206 0.25
Urban Influence	1829039 1849360 1.11 15.56 131.77 1870185 1.11 15.64	438467 23.71 286546 15.49 0.39	1208781 65.36 640579 34.64	23797 12.9 207 8.7 18699	13652 7.4 6128 3.3	21558 11.53 13424 7.18 372 0.20
Urban	7541219 7637324 1.27 64.28 558.56 7701111 0.83 64.38	1771362 23.19 1177486 15.42 0.39	1810851 23.71 5826473 76.29	106932 14.0 882 8.2 74853 9.8	55570 7.3 23248 3.0	85759 11.14 54557 7.08 807 0.10
State	11863895 11881643 0.15 100.00 265.10 11961070 0.66 100.00 266.87	2794810 23.52 1829106 15.39 0.39	3693348 31.08 8188295 68.92	171053 14.40 1627 9.51 121081	84836 7.14 39971 3.36	130410 10.90 84985 7.11 1510 0.13
Variable	1 Total Population (1980) 2 Total Population (1990) 3 % Change Population 80-90 4 % State Population (1990) 5 Population / Sq. Mile (1990) 6 Total Estimated Population (1991) 7 % Change Population 90-91 8 % State Population (1991) 9 Population / Sq. Mile (1991)	<ul> <li>10 Population Under 18 (1990)</li> <li>11 % Under 18</li> <li>12 Population Over 65 (1990)</li> <li>13 % Over 65</li> <li>14 Dependency Ratio</li> </ul>	<ul><li>15 Rural Population (1990)</li><li>16 % Population in Rural Areas (1990)</li><li>17 Urban Population (1990)</li><li>18 % Population in Urban Areas (1990)</li></ul>	<ul> <li>19 Total Live Births (1990)</li> <li>20 Live Births / 1000 Population</li> <li>21 Infant Deaths (1990)</li> <li>22 Infant Deaths / 1000 Live Births</li> <li>23 Total Deaths (1990)</li> <li>24 Deaths / 1000 Population</li> </ul>	25 Total Marriages (1990) 26 Marriages / 1000 Adult Population 27 Total Divorces (1990) 28 Divorces / 1000 Adult Population	29 Total Automobile Accidents (1991) 30 Total Accidents / 1000 Population 31 Total Automobile Injuries (1991) 32 Auto Injuries / 1000 Population 33 Automobile Fatalities (1991) 34 Auto Fatalities / 1000 Population

### POPULATION DATA

Notes

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Item #

Pennsylvania State Data Center (1990). 1990 Municipal Pepulation: Pennsylvania (PDSC Publication No. PSDC90-01-91). Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.

1990 Census of Population of Housing: Summary Tape File 1A. Washington, DC: Data User Services Division. Items 3, 4 and 5 calculated by RSI. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (1990).

Harrisburg, PA: Publication of the Institute of State & Regional Affairs. Items 7, 8, and 9 calculated by RSI. Pennsylvania State Data Center (1993). Pennsylvania State Data Center News, Vol 11, No. 1.

Housing: Summary Tape File 1A. Washington, DC: Data User Services Division. Items 11, 13, 14, 16 and 18 calculate by RSI. Note: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (1990) 1990 Census of Population of Dependency Rate = (Pop > 65 + Pop < 18) / Tot Pop.

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Pennsylvania Department of Health (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report, 1990. Table C-24, p. 148. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 20, 22, 24 calculated by RSI. Pennsylvania Department of Health (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report, 1990. Table E-12, p. 209. Harrisbu.g, Pa.: Author. Note: Marriage statistics include 52 unknown counties of occurrence. Divorce statistics include 4 unknown counties of occurrence. Items 26, 28 calculated by RSI.

Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. (1991). Traffic Accident Facts & Statistics, 1990, p. 15. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 30, 32, 34 calculated by RSI.

Table 2 Selected Social Indicators

CRP Rural	3727 11.74 7134 22.48	5471 1733 31.68	116063 4.69 86047 3.48 29493 1.19 41968 1.70	4146 1.68 493 0.20 57 0.02	49123 19.85 287 0.12	22518 9.10 1745 2.90 5827 9.70 1604 6142 4.94
CRP Urban	14849 10.66 41934 30.10	18380 6253 34.02	605391 6.38 465445 4.91 138237 1.46 157895	48330 5.09 2849 0.30 697	312752 32.97 1152 0.12	101037 10.65 10732 4.89 38763 17.67 10506 40656 110445
Rural	1338 12.61 2413 22.74	1910 703 36.81	4.91 2.9448 3.60 1.28 1.28 1.72	1095 1.34 181 0.22 33	15210 18.61 92 0.11	7342 8.98 690 3.36 1928 9.38 537 1823 4145
Urban Influence	2708 11.38 5293 22.24	3961 1160 29.29	84050 4.49 62608 3.35 21086 1.13 30564 1.63	3523 1.88 395 0.21 32 0.02	40552 21.68 220 0.12	18042 9.65 1364 3.11 4586 10.46 1455 4996 9316 4.98
Urban	9423 8.81 24344 22.77	13089 3874 29.60	323295 4.20 248146 3.22 73773 0.96 95060	25403 3.30 1862 0.24 249 0.03	219092 28,45 893 0.12	82715 10.74 5803 3.28 2.9438 7 16.62 6235 32006 68529 8.90
State	18576 10.86 49068 28.69	23851 7986 33.48	721454 6.03 551492 4.61 167730 1.40 199863	52476 4.39 3342 0.28 754 0.06	361875 30.25 1439 0.12	123555 10.33 12477 4.46 44590 15.95 12110 46798 122669
Variable	1 Births To Women Under 20 (1990) 2 % Women Under 20 Giving Birth 3 Infants Born To Unwed Mothers (1990) 4 % Of Infants Born to Unwed Mothers	<ul><li>5 Reported Child Abuse Cases (1991)</li><li>6 Sustantiated Child Abuse Cases (1991)</li><li>7 % Substant To Reported Abuse Cases</li></ul>	8 No. Persons Rec Publ Asst. (1991) 9 % Population Receiving Publ Asst. 10 No. Persons Receiving AFDC (1991) 11 % Population Receiving AFDC 12 No. Persons Rec General Asst. (1991) 13 % Population Receiving General Asst. 14 No. Persons Receiving SSI (1991)	16 Number of Violent Crimes (1991) 17 Violent Crimes / 1000 Population 18 Number of Rapes (1991) 19 Rapes / 1000 Population 20 Number of Murders (1991) 21 Murders / 1000 Population	22 Number Property Crimes (1991) 23 Property Crimes / 1000 Population 24 Total Number Suicides (1990) 25 Suicides / 1000 Population	26 Criminal Cases Received (1991) 27 Criminal Cases / 1000 Population 28 Juvenile Dependency Cases (1990) 29 Juvenile Delinquency Rate / 1000 Juv. 30 Juvenile Delinquency Rate / 1000 Juv. 31 Juvenile Dependency Cases (1991) 32 Juvenile Delinquency Cases (1991) 33 Juvenile Delinquency Cases (1991) 34 Civil Cases Docketed (1991)

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### SELECTED SOCIAL INDICATORS

Notes

Item #

	Pennsylvania Department of Health (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report 1990, Table B-19, pp. 50-51. Harrisburg, Pa: Author. Item 2 calculated by RSI.
3	Pennsylvania Department of Health (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report 1990, Table B-23, pp. 58-59. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Item 4 calculated by RSI. (Based on women ages 10-19).
5, 6	Pennsylvania Department of Public velfare (1990). 1990 Child Abuse Report, Table 1, p. 4. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 6, 8, 9 calculated by RSI.
8, 10, 12, 14	Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare (1992). Pennsylvania County Planning Data Kit, 1992 Supplement, pp. 34-35. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 9, 11, 13, 15 calculated by RSI.
16, 18, 20, 22	Pennsylvania State Police Bureau of Research and Development. (1991). Uniform Crime Report Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Annual Report, 1990, Table 2, p. A-2. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 17, 19, 21, 23 calculated by RSI.
24, 25	Pennsylvania Department of Health (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report 1990, Table C-31, pp. 168-169. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.
26	Research Department, Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts (1991). 1991 Caseload Statistics of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania, pp. 10-13. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania: Author. Item 27 calculated by RSI.
28, 30	Research Department, Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts (1990). 1990 Caseload Statistics of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania.: Author. Items 29, 31 calculated by RSI.
32, 33	Research Department, Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts (1991). 1991 Caseload Statistics of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania, pp. 60 -63. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania: Author.
34	Research Department, Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts (1991). 1991 Caseload Statistics of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania, pp. 18-47. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania: Author. Item 35 calculated by RSI.
26 - 35	Court case allocated in proportion to populatic: for each county in the following pairs when one court serves two counties. (Name underlined is reporting court of the pair). Elk-Cameron, Columbia-Montour, Warren-Forest, Perry-Juniata, Snyder-Union, Wyoming-Sullivan, and Franklin & Fulton.

Table 3 Selected Health Variables

Variable	State	Urban	Urban Influence	Rural	CRP Urban	CRP Rural	
1 Total Beds General Hospitals (1990) 2 Gen. Hosp. Beds / 1000 Population 3 Total Beds - Specialty Hosp. (1990) 4 Spec. Hosp. Beds / 1000 Population	49021 4.13 17355 1.46	30630 4.01 12414 1.63	6637 3.59 1312 0.71	3103 3.83 770 0.95	40289 4.27 14690 1.56	8732 3.57 2665 1.09	
<ul> <li>5 Total Hospital Admissions (1990)</li> <li>6 Hosp. Admissions / 1000 Population</li> <li>7 Total Nursing Beds (1990)</li> <li>8 Nursing Beds / 1000 Population</li> </ul>	1710673 143.98 89073 7.50	1110914 145.46 58513 7.66	222234 120.17 15432 8.34	83808 103.55 6478 8.00	1437604 152.40 68194 7.23	273069 111.53 20879 8.53	
9 Total Physicians (1991) 10 Number Physicians / 100u Population	25840 2.16	18806 2.44	2233 1.19	839 1.03	23116 2.44	2724 1.10	
<ul><li>11 Total Elderly Units (1992)</li><li>12 Elderly Units / 1000 Population</li><li>13 No. Handicapped / Family Units (1992)</li><li>14 Handicapped / Family Units / 1000 Pop.</li></ul>	61362 5.13 85033 7.11	43321 5.63 56877 7.39	9510 5.09 11154 5.96	4749 5.81 3391 4.15	47640 5.02 71764 7.56	13722 5.55 13269 5.36	
15 Total Eligible For Medical Assist. 16 Persons Eligible / 1000 Population	1354944 113.28	641781 83.34	202707 108.39	101442 124.14	1069797 112.77	285147 115.24	

### SELECTED HEALTH VARIABLES

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- Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center (1992). Selected Data From The Annual Hospital Questionnaire, Reporting Period July 1, 1990 Through June 30, 1991, Report 1-A, pp. 1-12. \* Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 2, 6 calculated by RSI.
- Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center (1992). Selected Data From The Annual Hospital Questionnaire, Reporting Period July 1, 1990 Through June 30, 1991, Report 1-B, pp. 1-5. \* Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. \*\* Item 4 calculated by RSI.
- Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center (1992). Data From The Long Term Care Facilities Questionnaire, Reporting Period January 1, 1991 Through December 31, 1991, Report 3. \* Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Item 8 Calculated by RSI
- Item 10 calculated by RSI. Data indicates number of active licensees by county and class. The class utilized for the purpose of this Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Professional & Occupational Affairs (1992). Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. survey was "medical physician and surgeon."
- Items 12, 14 The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency (1992). The Inventory of Assisted Rental Housing, 1991. Harrisburg, Pa. calculated by RSI.

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- 35. Harrisburg, Pa.: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare (1992). Pennsylvania County Planning Data Kit, 1992 Supplement, Author. Item 16 calculated by RSI.
- \* These data were supplied by the State Health Data Center, Pennsylvania Department of Health, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. Department specifically disclaims responsibility for any analyses, interpretation, or conclusions.
- \*\* "Specialty" includes psychiatric; maternity; eye, ear, nose and throat; rehabilitation; orthopedic; alcohol/drug abuse; children; federal; all other types of hospitals, excluding non-federal acute care.

Table 4 Education Profile

CRP Rural	72.03 11.39 27127 1246	14498 914 1725 27	53.44 73.35 6.36 2.17	183680 7209 222580 25645	406260 32854 439114 92.52 7.48	190889 248225 43.47 56.53 398437.68 449509.95	1460316077 128628543 3665.11 3248.68 322.83
CRP Urban	75.29 19.63 77643 17071	50676 13660 3245 269	65.27 80.02 4.18 1.58	562779 73036 723758 229854	1286537 302890 1589427 80.94 19.06	635815 953612 40.00 60.00 1254351.12	5891472066 372356352 4696.83 4178.76 296.85 264.11
Rural	72.88 10.65 9737 286	5043 203 674 10	51.79 70.98 6.92 3.50	65833 1736 80054 6069	145887 7805 153692 94.92 5.08	67569 86123 43.96 56.04 142981.44 161698.54	523722646 50731450 3662.87 3238.88 354.81 313.74
Urban Influence	72.79 13.18 19109 1057	10657 795 1153	55.77 75.21 6.03 1.70	130133 5850 158060 21286	288193 27136 315329 91.39 8.61	135983 179346 43.12 56.88 282072.95 317775.27	1047067603 85844682 3712.05 3294.99 304.34 270.14
Urban	77.39 20.42 68434 12204	44839 10214 2876 145	65.52 83.69 4.20 1.19	468439 53698 594543 168500	1062982 222198 1285180 82.71 17.29	522137 763043 40.63 59.37 1034975.30 1160631.12	4853159514 316944390 4689.15 4181.48 306.23 273.08
State	74.67 17.94 104770 18317	65174 14574 4970 296	62.21 79.57 4.74 1.62	746459 80245 946338 255499	1692797 335744 2028541 83.45 16.55	826704 1201837 40.75 59.25 1652788.80 1859372.00	7351788143 500984895 4448.11 3953.91 303.11 269.44
Variable	<ul> <li>1 % Persons w / H.S. Education (1990)</li> <li>2 % Persons w / Colleg Educ. (1990)</li> <li>3 Public School Graduates (1991)</li> <li>4 Private School Graduates (1991)</li> </ul>	5 Public Grads to Post Grad Educ (1991) 6 Private Grads to Post Grad Educ (1991) 7 Publ Grads to Armed Serv. (1991) 8 Priv Grads to Armed Serv. (1991)	<ul><li>9 % Publ Grads to Post Grad Ed. (1991)</li><li>10 % Priv Grads to Post Grad Ed. (1991)</li><li>11 % Publ Grads to Armed Service (1991)</li><li>12 % Priv Grads to Armed Service (1991)</li></ul>	<ul> <li>13 Children in Public Secondary (1991)</li> <li>14 Children in Private Secondary (1991)</li> <li>15 Children in Public Elemer.tary (1991)</li> <li>16 Children in Private Elementary (1991)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>17 Enrollment in Public Schools (1991)</li> <li>18 Enrollment in Private Schools (1991)</li> <li>19 Total Enrollment (1991)</li> <li>20 % Enrollment in Publ Schools (1991)</li> <li>21 % Enrollment in Priv Schools (1991)</li> </ul>	22 Total Enrollment Sec Schools (1991) 23 Total Enrollment Elem Schools (1991) 24 % Students Secondary Schools (1991) 25 % Students Elementary Schools (1991) 26 Average Daily Memb - ADM (1990) 27 Weighted Avg Daily Memb - WADM (1990)	28 Actual Instructional Expense (1990) 29 Transportation Expense (1990) 30 Act. Inst. Expense / ADM (1990) 31 Act. Inst. Expense / WADM (1990) 32 Transport. Expense / ADM (1990) 33 Transport. Expense / WADM (1990)

### EDUCATION PROFILE

Item #	Notes
1, 2	U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (1992). 1990 Census of Population of Housing: Summary Tape File 3A. Washington, DC: Data User Service Division.
3, 5, 7	Pennsylvania Department of Education (1992). Public and Nonpublic Schools: High School Graduates 1991, Appendix B, p. 12 - 13. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 9, 11 calculated by RSI.
4, 6, 8	Pennsylvania Department of Education (1992). Public and Nonpublic Schools: High School Graduates 1991, Appendix D, p. 16 - 17. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 10, 12 calculated by RSI. *
13 - 19, 22, 23	Pennsylvania Department of Education (1992). Public and Nonpublic Schools: Enrollments 1991-92, Appendix A, p. 11. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 20, 21, 24, 25 calcul ted by RSI.
26	Permsylvania Department of Education. (1992). Selected Expenditure Data for Pennsylvania Public Schools, 1990-91, Table 2A. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.
27, 28	Pennsylvania Department of Education. (1992). Selected Expenditure Data for Pennsylvania Public Schools, 1990-91, Table 2B. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.
29	Pennsylvania Department of Education. (1992). Selected Expenditure Data for Pennsylvania Public Schools, 1990-91, Table 4B. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.
30 - 33	Calculated by RSI. A.D.M. = Average Daily Membership, W.A.D.M. = Weighted Average Daily Membership.

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\* For Items 7-10, Graduates to Post Graduate Education is defined as a high school graduate planning to enroll in a two or four year, degree granting college or university, or a specialized degree granting institution.

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Table 5 Income, Poverty and Unemployment Compensation Covered Earnings (1991) (In Thousands Of Dollars)

CRP Rural	11286 294816 12.04 62832 9.33	761410 68736 0.45 473496 3.08 595535 3.88	4796478 31.22 925965 6.03 591173	1657764 10.79 500069 3.26 2691915 17.52	3058232 19.91 116495 0.76 15362632
CRP Urban	14790 988813 10.48 196285 7.84	4007107 449139 0.43 350625 0.34 4863604	24152417 23.27 6655123 6.41 6776502 6.53	9336917 9.00 8012109 7.72 27696471 26.69	15474966 14.91 78543 0.08 103769972
Rural	10794 102580 12.67 22270 9.99	236414 11901 0.26 191477 4.15 158516	1497719 32.49 285431 6.19 154059	508622 11.03 149811 3.25 727376 15.78	923329 20.03 38162 0.83 4609994
Urban Influence	11489 224246 12.13 44957 8.97	617960 66083 0.52 302158 2.38 505538	3853193 30.30 700564 5.51 502338 3.95	1298082 10.21 419459 3.30 2365728 18.60	2701303 21.24 67838 0.53 12716109
Urban	15450 643429 8.42 130637 6.31	3276501 439891 0.54 330486 0.41 4353125	21042380 25.79 5390902 6.61 5583956 6.84	7847714 9.62 5612877 6.88 20371964 24.97	10605619 13.00 73325 0.09 81580787
State	14068 1283629 10.80 259117 8.16	4768517 517875 0.43 824121 0.69 5459139	28948895 24.30 7581088 6.36 7367675	10994681 9.23 8512178 7.15 30388386 25.51	18533198 15.56 195038 0.16 119132604
Variable	<ol> <li>Income / Capita (Mean For 1990)</li> <li>Persons Below Poverty Level</li> <li>% Persons Below Poverty Level</li> <li>Families Below Poverty Level</li> <li>% Families Below Poverty Level</li> </ol>	6 Avg Monthly UC Covered Employment 7 Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries 8 % Agriculture of Total Earnings 9 Mining (When Reported) 10 % Mining of Total Earnings 11 Construction 12 % Construction of Total Earnings	13 Manufacturing 14 % Manufacturing of Total Earnings 15 Transportation & Public Utilities 16 % Utilities of Total Earnings 17 Wholesale Trade 18 % Wholesale of Total Earnings	<ul> <li>19 Retail Trade</li> <li>20 % Retail Trade of Total Earnings</li> <li>21 Finance, Insurance &amp; Real Estate</li> <li>22 % Finance of Total Earnings</li> <li>23 Services</li> <li>24 % Services of Total Earnings</li> </ul>	25 Gov't % Gov't Enterprises 26 % Gov't Jobs of Total Earnings 27 Unpublished 2-Digit Industries 28 % Unpubl Indust of Total Earnings 29 Total Personal Earnings

# INCOME, POVERTY & UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION COVERED EARNINGS (1990)

Notes

Item #

1990 Census of Population of Housing: Summary Tape File 3A. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (1992). Washington, DC: Data User Service Division. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (1992). 1990 Census of Population of Housing: Summary Tape File 3A. Washington, DC: Data User Service Division. Items 3, 5 calculated by RSI. Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry Bureau of Research and Statistics. (1992). <u>Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation</u> Statistics: UC Covered Unemployment and Wages by County and Industry 1991 (Statistical Information Bulletin No. 257). Table 4. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 8 - 28 (even #) calculated by RSI.

6, 7 - 29 (odd #)

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Please note that each item is a percentage of total state values. Where no data is shown, the data has not been disclosed in order to prevent possible identification with an individual employer. Data is not published for those industries with less than twenty-five employees.

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Table 6
Employment / Unemployment Data for Selected Years
Average Employment in Thousands of Persons

 State Urban Urban Rural CRP CRP Influence Urban Rural	or 1980 5009.70 3333.80 727.70 314.10 4044.70 965.00 1 For 1980 425.30 254.20 75.80 34.50 324.20 101.10 980 7.42 9.48	or 1983 4855.20 3239.90 689.40 302.10 3932.80 922.40 t For 1983 649.70 404.00 120.30 50.00 491.40 158.30 158.3	or 1985 5084.00 3400.10 720.50 311.40 4123.60 960.50 t For 1985 443.00 269.10 80.10 35.40 334.90 107.50 985 8.00 7.33 10.00 10.21 7.51 10.07	-or 1987 5333.10 3561.60 763.90 327.90 4320.40 1012.70 11	-or 1988 5470.50 3652.90 793.30 337.70 4420.60 1049.90 nt For 1988 293.00 174.40 51.90 24.40 221.60 71.40 51.98 6.74 4.77 6.37	-or 1989 5592.50 3737.90 814.60 345.60 4516.40 1076.10 nt For 1989 264.40 156.40 48.00 23.00 198.60 65.80 4.51 4.02 5.56 6.24 4.21 5.76	For 1990 5583.30 3734.00 815.30 345.80 4507.80 1075.50 nt For 1990 317.50 186.30 58.60 28.50 237.50 80.00 1990 5.38 4.75 6.71 7.61 5.00 6.92	For 1991 5524.00 3698.50 809.90 346.30 4452.10 1072.30 nt For 1991 409.00 242.40 73.30 34.70 308.40 100.10
Variable	<ul><li>1 Average Employment For 1980</li><li>2 Average Unemployment For 1980</li><li>3 % Unemployment For 1980</li></ul>	<ul><li>4 Average Employment For 1983</li><li>5 Average Unemployment For 1983</li><li>6 % Umemployment For 1583</li></ul>	<ul><li>7 Average Employment For 1985</li><li>8 Average Unemployment For 1985</li><li>9 % Unemployment For 1985</li></ul>	<ul><li>10 Average Employment For 1987</li><li>11 Average Unemployment For 1987</li><li>12 % Unemployment For 1987</li></ul>	<ul><li>13 Average Employment For 1988</li><li>14 Average Unemployment For 1988</li><li>15 % Unemployment For 1988</li></ul>	<ul><li>16 Average Employment For 1989</li><li>17 Average Unemployment For 1989</li><li>18 % Unemployment For 1989</li></ul>	<ul><li>19 Average Employment For 1990</li><li>20 Average Unemployment For 1990</li><li>21 % Unemployment For 1990</li></ul>	22 Average Employment For 1991

# EMPLOYMENT / UNEMPLOYMENT DATA

: :

(=4 (7)

Table 7 Selected County Fiscal Data 1991

· Variable	State	Urban	Urban Influence	Rural	CRP Urban	CRP Rural
<ul><li>1 Total Revenues</li><li>2 Total Revenues / Capita</li></ul>	3354603985	2695570775	468930314	468930314 190102896	2756738148	597865837
	322.92	350.02	250.74	250.74 232.64	348.34	241.62
<ul><li>3 Tota! Taxes Collected</li><li>4 Total Taxes Collected / Capita</li></ul>	1208305160	977326298	156500403	74478459	992993076	992993076 215312084
	116.31	126.91	83.68	91.14	125.47	125.47 87.01
<ul><li>5 Total Expenditures</li><li>6 Total Expenditures / Capita</li></ul>	3381548793 325.51	3381548793 2689013640 325.51 349.17		502652610 189882543 268.77 232.37	2746755567 347.08	634793226 256.54

## SELECTED COUNTY FISCAL DATA (1990)

Item #

1, 3

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Notes

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Community Affairs (1993). 1991 Local Government Financial Statistics, Table 1, p. 1. Harrisburg, Pa: Author. Items 2, 4 calculated by RSI from Table 1 utilizing 1991 population estimates. \* Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Community Affairs (1993). 1991 Local Government Financial Statistics, Table V, p. 5. Harrisburg, Pa: Author. Item 6 calculated by RSI from Table V utilizing 1991 population estimates. \*

\* Data from Philadelphia County is excluded from state totals.

Table 8a Selected Population and Housing Data from the 1990 Census

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Table 8b Selected Population and Housing Data from the 1990 Census

CRP Rural	2448387 2406083 98.27 26291 1.07 16013 0.65 0.65	1100329 914993 83.16 689367 75.34 225526 24.66	185336 16.84 119611 1.45 6.48	2.68 2.32 13077 1.43 157538
CRP Urban	9433256 8114118 86.02 1063504 11.27 255634 2.71 216255	3837811 3580973 93.31 2486754 69.44 1094219 30.56	256838 6.69 24748 1.53	2.73 2.16 69441 1.94 162675 4.54
Rural	809382 799910 98.83 5170 0.64 4302 0.53 3783	406132 300706 74.04 231354 76.94 69352 23.06	105426 25.96 80580 1.48 6.79	2.69 2.35 4490 1.49 77481 25.77
Urban Influence	1849360 1804847 97.59 29118 1.57 15395 0.83 12207	782563 690461 88.23 508202 73.60 182259 26.40	92102 11.77 47310 1.41 6.09	2.68 2.30 10745 1.56 90075 13.05
Urban	7637324 7066858 92.53 423571 5.55 146895 1.92 127079	3074546 2901724 94.38 2062964 71.09 838760 28.91	172822 5.62 15593 1.42 6.82	2.73 2.13 38970 1.34 145863 5.03
State	11881643 10520201 88.54 1089795 9.17 271647 2.29 2.29 2.32262 1.95	4938140 4495966 91.05 3176121 70.64 1319845	442174 8.95 144359 1.50 7.20	2.72 2.19 82518 1.84 320213
Variable	1 Total Population (1990) 2 Total Caucasions 3 % of Total Population 4 Total Blacks 5 % of Total Population 6 Total All Other Races 7 % of Total Population 8 Total Hispanics Any Race 9 % of Total Population	10 Total Housing Units 11 Total Occupied Housing Units 12 % of Housing Units 13 Total Owner Occupied Units 14 % of Occupied Housing Units 15 Total Renter Occupied Units 16 % of Occupied Housing Units	<ul> <li>17 Total Vacant Housing Units</li> <li>18 % of Total Housing Units</li> <li>19 Total Seasonal or Recreational Units</li> <li>20 % Homeowner Vacancy Rate</li> <li>21 % Rental Vacancy Rate</li> </ul>	Average Persons Per Owner Occup Unit Average Persons Per Renter Occup Unit A Total Units Over 1 Person Per Room S % Of Total Occupied Units Mobile Homes, Trailers & Other Units  % of Occupied Housing



fable 8a

# SELECTED POPULATION & HOUSING DATA

Item #

1, 2, 4, 6-10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25

Notes

Housing: Summary Tape File 3A. Washington, DC: Data User Service Division. Items 3, 5, 13, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (1992). 1990 Census of Population of 15, 18, 20, 24, 26 calculated by RSI.

Table 8b (continued)

Item #

1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 15, 15, 17, 19, 21-24, 26, 28, 29

Notes

Housing: Summary Tape File 3A. Washington, DC: Data User Services Division. Items 3, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 25, 27 calculated by RSI. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (1992). 1990 Census of Population of